

# OP3FT ACTIVITY REPORT 2021

Published by the OP3FT, the dedicated, independent, non-profit organization whose purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all, free of charge.

This document is the English translation of the OP3FT Activity Report 2021 which was originally written in French. This translation is dated January 8, 2023.

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## FOREWORD

Created in 2012, the OP3FT (Organization for the Promotion, Protection, and Progress of Frogans Technology) is a *Fonds de dotation* governed by French Law n°2008-776 of August 4, 2008 on the Modernization of the Economy.

The OP3FT is a dedicated, independent, non-profit organization acting in the public interest. Its purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology, in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all, free of charge.

The OP3FT Bylaws were registered at the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on February 21, 2012. The declaration of creation of the OP3FT was published on March 17, 2012 in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°11) under number 1540.

The OP3FT Bylaws were updated three times:

- on July 28, 2016. The amendment to the Bylaws corresponding to this update was filed with the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on September 5, 2016. The declaration of this amendment to the OP3FT Bylaws was published in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°40) on October 1, 2016 under number 2076.
- on January 16, 2021. The amendment to the Bylaws corresponding to this update was filed with the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on January 25, 2021. The declaration of this amendment to the OP3FT Bylaws was published in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°15) on April 13, 2021 under number 1460.
- on August 23, 2021. The amendment to the Bylaws corresponding to this update was filed with the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on August 31, 2021. The declaration of this amendment to the OP3FT Bylaws was published in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°37) on September 14, 2021 under number 1749.

The OP3FT's registered office is located 27-29 rue Raffet, 75016 Paris, France.

The OP3FT was created with an initial endowment granted free of charge and irrevocably by its Founder, the company STG Interactive S.A. The OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable. Properties and rights composing the endowment are non-transferable and intangible.

The initial endowment of the OP3FT includes properties and rights relating to the Frogans technology, notably languages, technical specifications, software development systems, software source code, trademarks, patents and domain names, as well as the related intellectual property rights. It does not include any securities nor monies.

The OP3FT carries out work to fulfill its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology. This work, described in detail in Article 5 of the OP3FT Bylaws, is carried out under the responsibility of a permanent working team within the OP3FT.

The OP3FT refrains from any for-profit activity, even on an accessory basis. The OP3FT's resources for the financing of its public-interest mission are constituted by the revenues of its endowment and by any lifetime gifts that might stem from public generosity.

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, the endowment revenues are exclusively derived from the operating license granted by the OP3FT to the Frogans Core Registry Operator (FCR), under a delegation agreement.

This Activity Report covers the tenth accounting period of the OP3FT, from January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021. During this accounting period of 12 months, the OP3FT (i) did not make any reallocations as defined under Article 140 of the August 4, 2008 French Law, (ii) did not receive any donations, and (iii) did not receive any lifetime gifts stemming from public generosity.

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, this Activity Report lays out, in addition to the information required by French laws and regulations, the properties and rights assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year, and the details of resources originating from the endowment revenues.

This Activity Report was approved by the OP3FT Board of Directors on June 28, 2022. In accordance with Article 24 of the OP3FT Bylaws, the Activity Report was finalized then approved at the same time as the finalization and the approval of the Annual Financial Statement.

It will be published and archived on the OP3FT's Web site "op3ft.org", along with a translation in English, at the following permanent URLs (Uniform Resource Locators):

- in English: <https://www.op3ft.org/en/resources/ar/access.html>
- in French: <https://www.op3ft.org/fr/resources/ar/access.html>

## **I. MISSION AND GOVERNANCE OF THE OP3FT**

### **I.1. REMINDER OF THE PURPOSE OF THE OP3FT**

The OP3FT is a non-profit organization created on March 17, 2012 whose purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology, in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all, free of charge.

More generally, the OP3FT's purpose is to contribute to the development of a secure and stable Internet that is open to innovation, and to support and finance innovative public-interest initiatives or actions of a social, educational or cultural nature in the area of information and communications technologies.

The Frogans technology is the foundation of Frogans, the new medium for publishing content and services on the Internet in the form of Frogans sites. From a technical standpoint, this medium is designed as a new generic software layer running on top of the original Internet infrastructure, alongside other existing software layers such as E-mail or the World Wide Web.

A Frogans site is a new kind of online site founded on a new format. Each Frogans site is made up of free-form pages called Frogans slides which are interconnected. Each Frogans site is accessible via its Frogans address.

In a manner comparable to the development of the World Wide Web from the 90s, the OP3FT's aim is that an ecosystem flourish on top of the Frogans technology, fostering employment, innovation and economic development, in the public interest.

## I.2. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

All members of the OP3FT Board of Directors are natural persons, carrying out their duties as Director in a personal capacity and without receiving a financial counterpart.

The Directors act in an independent and neutral manner with respect to special interests, including those of legal entities in which they might hold a position, whilst respecting the founding principles defined in the OP3FT Bylaws.

As of December 31, 2021, the OP3FT Board of Directors was composed of four Directors:

- Mr Amaury GRIMBERT,
- Mr Alexis TAMAS,
- Mr Alain MARTEL,
- Mr Khaled KOUBAA.

The President of the Board of Directors is Mr Amaury GRIMBERT.

Between January 1, 2021 and December 31, 2021, the OP3FT Board of Directors met 17 times at the registered office or via videoconference.

The main decisions of the OP3FT Board of Directors were as follows:

- to renew the mandate of Mr Khaled KOUBAA as Director;
- to reorganize the team for working in hybrid mode, both remotely and on-site;
- to use offices complying with the health regulations published by the authorities to cope with the Covid-19 epidemic;
- to transfer the registered office of the OP3FT to 27-29 rue Raffet, 75016 Paris and to update the OP3FT Bylaws accordingly;
- to transfer the registered office of OP3FT Branches to the new address of the registered office of the OP3FT, and to update the OP3FT Branches Bylaws accordingly;
- to transfer the registered office of OP3FT China to the following address: Room 212, 2/F, Building 23, No.31 North West 3rd Ring Road, Haidian District, Beijing;
- to settle the administrative procedures for paying up the share capital of OP3FT China by its sole shareholder, OP3FT Branches;
- to grant to the company F2R2 new delays for the monthly royalties payments due under the FCR operating license, on an exceptional basis in the context of the Covid-19 epidemic;
- to launch two new *Projets d'Innovation Collaborative* (Collaborative Innovation Projects) with École Centrale de Pékin for the academic year 2021-2022

- to prepare an application to be submitted to the *Préfet de Paris* in order to obtain a new authorization to call on public generosity
- to approve the Annual Financial Statement of OP3FT Branches for the year 2020.
- to finalize and approve the Annual Financial Statement and Activity Report for the year 2020.

In 2021, the OP3FT Board of Directors did not engage in the public consultation process referred to in Article 13 of its Bylaws, since the Frogans Core Registry was not yet open to Internet users.

### **I.3. INVESTMENT COMMITTEE**

According to Article 18 of the OP3FT Bylaws, “The Investment Committee shall be composed of two to five members, appointed by the Board of Directors for a three-year term that may be renewed once.”

On December 31, 2021, both Investment Committee members, who are qualified in financial management and who do not receive any remuneration for carrying out their duties, are:

- Mr Erik POINTILLART,
- Mr Benoît REDON.

It is here restated that the OP3FT's endowment does not include any securities nor monies.

### **I.4. SUPPORTED PROJECTS COMMITTEE**

According to Article 4 of the OP3FT Bylaws, “The OP3FT's purpose is to contribute to the development of a secure and stable Internet that is open to innovation, and to support and finance innovative public-interest initiatives or actions of a social, educational or cultural nature in the area of information and communications technologies.”

According to Article 7 of the OP3FT Bylaws, “The Board of Directors may enlist the services of scientific, ethics or audit committees to enlighten or assist the Board in making complex or technical decisions.”

In compliance with these two articles, the OP3FT Board of Directors decided, during its meeting on March 28, 2018, to create a “Supported Projects Committee”. The mission of the Committee eventually will be to select innovative public interest projects or actions that the OP3FT could finance if its resources should exceed what it needs to fulfill its mission to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology.

The first two members of the Supported Projects Committee were Mr Erik POINTILLART and Mr Benoît REDON. Their mandate, for a period of three years, expired on March 28, 2021.

The OP3FT Board of Directors decided, during its meeting on August 6, 2021, not to immediately renew the Supported Projects Committee, and to review in the future the opportunity of reactivating it, as soon as the resources of the OP3FT exceed its needs for the fulfillment of its mission to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology.

## II. ACTIVITIES OF THE OP3FT

### II.1. WORK IN RELATION TO THE FROGANS TECHNOLOGY

The work that the OP3FT must carry out in the public interest, under the supervision of the Board of Directors, is detailed in Article 5 of its Bylaws.

During the accounting period running from January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021, work carried out by the OP3FT in order to hold, promote, protect, and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology mainly focused on:

- the general organization of the OP3FT's work in the long term;
- the development of the main, complementary and inseparable components of the Frogans technology;
- the drawing up and updating of the OP3FT's policies;
- the continuation of the project for creating a local branch of the OP3FT in the United States, "OP3FT USA";
- the development of the local branch of the OP3FT in China, "OP3FT China";
- the rollout of two new *Projets d'Innovation Collaborative* (Collaborative Innovation Projects) with École Centrale de Pékin for the academic year 2021-2022, after those which were successfully completed in 2020-2021, 2019-2020 and in 2018-2019, covering the development of advanced human-computer interactions using Frogans as a medium;
- the ongoing promotion of the Frogans technology aimed at professionals in the information and communication technology sector by way of operations worldwide, and particularly in China, with OP3FT China renewing its membership with the Internet Society of China (ISC) as of the month of July 2021, the participation of OP3FT China in the China Internet Conference organized by the ISC in Beijing from July 13 to 15, 2021, and the participation of OP3FT China in the seventh annual conference on the rule of law on the Internet in China organized in Beijing by the ISC on November 18, 2021;
- the promotion of the Frogans technology in cooperation with the company F2R2, notably the design and development of demonstration Frogans sites, the design and production of presentation videos, the organization of webinars and online conferences.
- the drawing up and publication of legal resources on "fcr.frogans", the Web site of the FCR Operator;
- the management of the ".frogans" top level domain (TLD) with ICANN (Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers), the company NCC Group and the company Afiliás;
- the management of the OP3FT's trademarks, patents and domain names;
- the management of the OP3FT's Web sites and of the Frogans technology mailing lists, including the read-only mailing list "announcement@lists.fcr.frogans".

While carrying out work in relation to the Frogans technology, the OP3FT made sure that the provisions of Article 5 of its Bylaws were respected.

More particularly, in the choices it made while carrying out work in relation to the Frogans technology, the OP3FT endeavored to include a clear statement (“rationale”) presenting the reasoning behind said choices. On the publication date of this Activity Report, all the Board meeting minutes for the years 2012 to 2020 have been published, in French, on the OP3FT's Web site “op3ft.org”, as well as their translations in English. For the year 2021, the minutes of the first twelve Board of Directors meetings were published and those of the following meetings are in the process of being published.

In accordance with its Bylaws, the OP3FT carried out work in relation to the Frogans technology according to the financial and human resources at its disposal in 2021.

## **II.2. OTHER PUBLIC-INTEREST ACTIONS FINANCED BY THE OP3FT**

The purpose of the OP3FT includes supporting and financing innovative public-interest initiatives or actions of a social, educational or cultural nature in the area of information and communications technologies, where the selection criteria are set by the Board of Directors.

The supporting and financing of these actions, programs or initiatives are conducted in accordance with the principles of openness and transparency that enable as many people as possible to benefit from the progress made in the area of information and communications technologies.

During the year 2021, the OP3FT did not finance any innovative public-interest initiatives or actions led by third parties, as it had used all available resources to finance work carried out to ensure its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology.

Consequently, the OP3FT did not make any reallocations as defined under Article 140 of the August 4, 2008 French Law.

## **II.3. ORGANIZATION AND INTERNAL FUNCTIONING**

The OP3FT's salaried employees and independent contractors give a formal undertaking to act in a fully independent and neutral manner with regards to special interests and to respect the founding principles defined in the OP3FT Bylaws.

As of December 31, 2021, the OP3FT work teams consisted of 15 persons, as follows:

- 8 salaried employees;
- 2 independent specialized contractors participating regularly;
- 6 regular contributors, including the two Inventors of the Frogans technology mentioned in Article 9 of the OP3FT Bylaws.

This work team consists of individuals with varied profiles (engineers, legal professional, etc.), intervening in work related to the promotion, protection and progress of the Frogans technology.

Moreover, during the year 2021, the following independent contractors participated regularly:

- 3 independent technical contractors in relation to the “.frogans” top level domain (TLD);

Additionally, during the year 2021, the following independent contractors participated occasionally:

- 5 independent specialized contractors (intellectual property practices, lawyers, etc.).

As of December 31, 2021, the Rules of Procedure of the OP3FT were in the process of being drawn up by the Board of Directors.

#### **II.4. DEALINGS WITH THIRD PARTIES**

During the year 2021, the OP3FT continued to have recourse to independent contractors participating regularly or occasionally within the work teams. The OP3FT service agreement signed with these contractors guarantees, in particular, that the OP3FT fully and completely owns the work carried out by them, so that the OP3FT, by decision of the Board of Directors, can assign such work, in whole or in part, to the OP3FT's endowment.

By way of a decision taken by the Board of Directors on September 10, 2021, the OP3FT granted, as an exceptional measure, to the company F2R2 new delays for the monthly royalties payments, given the difficulties the company F2R2 has encountered in raising funds in the context of the Covid-19 epidemic, and given the lack of other possible resources for the company F2R2.

During the year 2021, the OP3FT pursued its relations with ICANN (the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers) and with the company Afilias relative to the delegation of the “.frogans” top level domain (TLD); as well as with the company NCC Group for the data-escrow services that every Registry operator of a TLD must implement.

#### **II.5. WORK OF THE LOCAL BRANCHES OF THE OP3FT**

In accordance with Article 22 of the OP3FT Bylaws, “The OP3FT may create and fund local branches of the OP3FT located abroad, set up in the form of a non-profit organization or, if required by the legislation of the country in question, in another form, including a commercial organization.”

During the year 2021, despite the difficulties due to the Covid-19 epidemic, the OP3FT continued developing its local branch in China “OP3FT China” whose offices are situated in Beijing.

The OP3FT also continued its work related to creating a local branch of the OP3FT in the United States “OP3FT USA”, in Washington D.C.



## **III. ENDOWMENT OF THE OP3FT**

### **III.1. INITIAL ENDOWMENT**

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, the OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable. Properties and rights composing the endowment are non-transferable and intangible, regardless of whether they were granted at the time of the OP3FT's creation as the initial endowment, or during its lifetime pursuant to an increase of the endowment.

The OP3FT was created with an initial endowment granted free of charge and irrevocably by its Founder. The initial endowment includes properties and rights relating to the Frogans technology, notably languages, technical specifications, software development systems, software source code, trademarks, patents and domain names, as well as the related intellectual property rights.

The complete list of properties and rights composing the initial endowment is given in Annex 2 of the OP3FT Bylaws. The initial endowment does not include any securities nor monies.

The events that took place over the past year covering the properties and rights composing the OP3FT's endowment at the beginning of the year are given in Annex 1 of this Activity Report.

As of December 31, 2021, all concerned national, regional and international offices had processed notices of transfer to the benefit of the OP3FT regarding trademarks, patents and domain names, with the exception, however, of some notices of transfer of trademarks still in course in some countries.

### **III.2. INCREASE OF THE ENDOWMENT**

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, the endowment is increased, during the OP3FT's lifetime, by properties and rights assigned to it.

The properties and rights created and developed in 2021 by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology, through its salaried employees and independent contractors, were assigned to the OP3FT's endowment.

These properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year are listed in Annex 2 of this Activity Report.

Likewise, properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably in 2021 by third parties, including by the two Inventors of the Frogans technology, and contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology, were assigned to the endowment.

These properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably by third parties contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year are listed in Annex 3 of this Activity Report.

In order not to restrict the conditions of use of the Frogans technology, these third parties, referred to as "Contributors", granted free of charge and irrevocably, all and any rights relative to their contributions to the OP3FT, in accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws.

## IV. RESOURCES OF THE OP3FT

### IV.1. ENDOWMENT REVENUES

In accordance with its Bylaws, the OP3FT refrains from any for-profit activity, even on an accessory basis. Consequently, no revenue from profit-making activities of the OP3FT, nor compensation for services provided by the OP3FT, may be added to its resources.

The OP3FT's resources for the financing of its public-interest mission are constituted by the revenues of its endowment.

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, endowment revenues are derived exclusively from the operating license granted by the OP3FT to the Frogans Core Registry Operator (FCR), under the delegation agreement.

As of December 31, 2021, endowment revenues of the OP3FT derived from the Frogans Core Registry operating license granted by the OP3FT to the Operator amounted to 1,800,000 euros, recorded as "*Revenus de la dotation*".

### IV.2. LIFETIME GIFTS STEMMING FROM PUBLIC GENEROSITY

As of December 31, 2021, the OP3FT had not received any lifetime gifts stemming from public generosity.

The OP3FT obtained authorization to call on public generosity from February 22, 2021 to February 22, 2022, by way of a prefectural ruling dated March 5, 2021.

### IV.3. USE OF RESOURCES

In accordance with its Bylaws, the OP3FT's resources are used to finance work carried out to fulfill its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology, as well as the OP3FT's expenditures for day-to-day management.

As of December 31, 2021, the OP3FT had the ways of using its resources described in part II of this Activity Report. These ways include, in particular, hiring salaried employees and calling on independent contractors, renting premises and purchasing equipment.

As of December 31, 2021, the OP3FT's operating costs amounted to 995,549 euros, of which 245,247 euros concerned calling on independent contractors and the rental of premises ("*Autres achats et charges externes*") and 697,756 euros concerned salaried employees ("*Salaires et traitements*" and "*Charges sociales*").

*“Autres achats et charges externes”* mainly included: services provided in relation to work carried out to promote and protect the Frogans technology (intellectual property expenses for trademarks, patents and domain names, expenses related to the organization of the OP3FT's work, recruitment and human resources management costs), services provided in relation to work carried out to ensure the progress of the Frogans technology (software development and drawing up of technical specifications), premises rental expenses, including the OP3FT's registered office, as well as services provided in relation to social and accounting matters and to the auditing mission of the Statutory Auditor.

As of December 31, 2021, the net result was 779,149 euros.

As of December 31, 2021, the OP3FT's resources had been used within 12 months of reception, in accordance with its Bylaws.

As of December 31, 2022, the OP3FT had not made any reallocations as defined under Article 140 of the August 4, 2008 French Law.

## V. ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

The Statutory Auditor of the OP3FT is the firm 3A CONSEIL (34 rue de Liège, 75008 Paris, France) represented by Mrs Sabrina MERNICHE.

The Chartered Accountant of the OP3FT is Cabinet HYART, represented by Mr Frédéric HYART (7 rue du Four St Jacques, 60200 Compiègne, France).

The OP3FT has prepared a financial statement, which includes a balance sheet, a revenue and expenses statement and a table of subsidiaries and affiliates for its tenth accounting period beginning on January 1, 2021 and ending on December 31, 2021.

The Annual Financial Statement for the accounting period ending December 31, 2021 was finalized by the Board of Directors on May 9, 2022.

The Statutory Auditor's report is dated June 27, 2022. The OP3FT's Annual Financial Statement 2021 was approved by the OP3FT Board of Directors on June 28, 2022.

The OP3FT Annual Financial Statement for 2021 and the Statutory Auditor's report will be published and archived on the OP3FT's Web site “op3ft.org”, along with a presentation in English, at the following permanent URLs (Uniform Resource Locators):

- in English: <https://www.op3ft.org/en/resources/afs/access.html>
- in French: <https://www.op3ft.org/fr/resources/afs/access.html>

The OP3FT Annual Financial Statement 2021 and the Statutory Auditor's report will be filed by electronic means through the “<http://www.journal-officiel.gouv.fr/>” Web site.

The OP3FT will send this Activity Report to the *Préfecture de Paris*, along with the Annual Financial Statement 2021 and the Statutory Auditor's report.

Executed in Paris on June 28, 2022,

In two original copies, one to be registered at the *Préfecture de Paris*, the other to be kept at the OP3FT's registered office.

On behalf of the OP3FT,  
Mr Amaury GRIMBERT,  
President of the Board of Directors

## **ANNEX 1 - Events over the past year covering the properties and rights composing the OP3FT's endowment at the beginning of the year**

As of January 1, 2021, the OP3FT's endowment consisted of the initial endowment granted free of charge and irrevocably by its Founder when the OP3FT was created on March 17, 2012, as well as properties and rights granted during the years 2012 to 2020 which increased the endowment.

The list of properties and rights composing the OP3FT's endowment is given in Annex 2 of the OP3FT Bylaws for the initial endowment, and in Annex 2 of the Activity Reports for 2012 to 2020 for properties and rights granted between 2012 and 2020.

The events that took place between January 1, 2021 and December 31, 2021 covering these properties and rights are given below.

### **A. The Frogans technology**

*None*

### **B. Trademarks**

On the advice given in 2020 by the lawyer who transferred the trademarks making up the OP3FT's endowment when it was created, some of OP3FT's trademarks reaching expiry in certain countries were not renewed in order to rationalize and optimize the management of the OP3FT's trademark portfolio, while maintaining basic protection.

#### **B1. The figurative trademark "Two superimposed yellow and blue rectangles"**

*None*

#### **B2. The "FROGANS" word trademark**

*None*

#### **B3. The "FNSL" word trademark**

*None*

#### **B4. The "FSDL" word trademark**

*None*

#### **B5. The figurative trademark "Frogans Star"**

*None*

#### **B6. The "OP3FT" word trademark**

*None*

**B7. The “FPUL” word trademark**

*None*

**B8. The transcriptions of the “FROGANS” word trademark**

*None*

**C. Patents**

**C1. The patent “Multimedia data publishing system”**

*None*

**C2. The patent “Method and system for operating a computer network which is intended for content publishing”**

*None*

**C3. The patent “A User-Friendly Process for Interacting with Informational Content on Touchscreen Devices”**

*None*

**C4. The patent “Interaction Control Method with a Touchscreen and equipment implementing this method”**

*None*

**D. Domain names**

The OP3FT continues to apply a policy on registration and management of OP3FT domain names, intended to rationalize and optimize the management of its portfolio, which leads, where applicable, to the non-renewal of certain domain names.

Apart from non-renewed domain names:

- Domain names listed in the Bylaws, under part D of Annex 2, as registered and reaching expiry, were renewed;
- Domain names listed in the Activity Reports from 2012 to 2020 under part D of Annex 2, as registered and reaching expiry, were renewed.

**D1. Domain names associated with the “FROGANS” trademark**

*None*

**D2. Domain names associated with the “FSDL” trademark**

*None*

**D3. Domain names associated with the “FNSL” trademark**

*None*

**D4. Domain names associated with the “OP3FT” trademark**

*None*

**D5. Other domain names associated with the Frogans technology**

*None*

**E. Top-level domain (TLD)**

Domain names listed in the Activity Reports for 2014, under part E of Annex 2, are still activated in the DNS and/or created but not activated in the DNS.

**F. Frogans addresses**

None of the Frogans addresses registered in the FCR, listed in the Activity Reports for 2016, under part F of Annex 2, reached expiry so there was no need to renew them.

## **ANNEX 2 - Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year**

Between January 1, 2021 and December 31, 2021, the OP3FT's endowment was increased in accordance with Article 17 of the Bylaws by the assignment of properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology, this being through its salaried employees or independent contractors, in the course of the creation and development of such properties and rights.

The list of these rights and properties is given below.

Since the OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable, properties and rights thus assigned to the endowment are non-transferable and intangible.

### **A. The Frogans technology**

- All research and development work covering the development of the OP3FT technical specifications: these specifications are FACR, FCR-MSI (including FCR API), FCR-RC, FSCM, FSCS, FPUL, FSDL, FNLS, IFAP, UCSR, UDSM, ULPL, UPIL, UXEV;
- All research and development work covering the development of the OP3FT software libraries: these software libraries are reference implementations of the OP3FT technical specifications;
- All research and development work covering the development of the FSDL software library;
- All research and development work covering the development of Frogans Player: this software includes FPRT, a common runtime engine, and FPUi graphical user interfaces for each supported platform;
- All research and development work covering FPXDE, the cross-platform development environment of the OP3FT: this environment includes a source code compilation and assembly chain, a test system, and a wrapper generator for software libraries;
- All work covering documentation of the Frogans technology: this documentation includes technical documents, legal documents, documents for the promotion of the Frogans technology, and Frogans site prototypes.

### **B. Trademarks**

#### **B1. The figurative trademark "Two superimposed yellow and blue rectangle"**

*None*

#### **B2. The "FROGANS" word trademark**

*None*



**B3. The “FNSL” word trademark**

*None*

**B4. The “FSDL” word trademark**

*None*

**B5. The figurative trademark “Frogans Star”**

*None*

**B6. The “OP3FT” word trademark**

*None*

**B7. The “FPUL” word trademark**

*None*

**B8. The transcriptions of the “FROGANS” word trademark**

*None*

**C. Patents**

**C1. The patent “Multimedia data publishing system”**

*None*

**C2. The patent “Method and system for operating a computer network which is intended for content publishing”**

*None*

**C3. The patent “A User-Friendly Process for Interacting with Informational Content on Touchscreen Devices”**

*None*

**C4. The patent “Interaction Control Method with a Touchscreen and equipment implementing this method”**

*None*

**D. Domain names** (with their date of creation)

**D1. The domain names associated with the “FROGANS” trademark**

*None*

**D2. The domain names associated with the “FSDL” trademark**

*None*

**D3. The domain names associated with the “FNSL” trademark**

*None*

**D4. The domain names associated with the “OP3FT” trademark**

*None*

**D5. The other domain names associated with the Frogans technology**

*None*

**E. Top-level domain (TLD)**

*None*

**F. Frogans addresses (with their linguistic category between < > and their date of creation between brackets)**

*None*

## **ANNEX 3 - Properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably by third parties contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year**

Between January 1, 2021 and December 31, 2021, the OP3FT's endowment was increased in accordance with Article 17 of the Bylaws, by the assignment of properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably by third parties contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology, and which the OP3FT accepted.

These third parties are referred to as "Contributors".

Rights related to the various contribution cases presented below were granted to the OP3FT by Contributors.

Since the OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable, properties and rights thus assigned to the endowment are non-transferable and intangible.

### **1. Contribution to the development of the technical specifications**

- Participation in the writing of the technical specifications: Contributors participated in the design and drafting of the OP3FT's technical specifications;
- Review of technical specifications before their adoption: Contributors carried out a detailed study of the OP3FT's technical specifications before their adoption by the OP3FT.

### **2. Contribution to the development of the software libraries**

- Participation in the development of software libraries: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the OP3FT's software libraries;
- Participation in the development of software library wrappers: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the OP3FT's software library wrappers;
- Testing of software libraries: Contributors designed and implemented test programs for the OP3FT's software libraries and their wrappers.

### **3. Contribution to the development of Frogans Player**

- Participation in the integration and maintenance of target platforms: Contributors participated in the integration and maintenance operations of target platforms in the FPXDE multi-platform development environment;
- Participation in the development of the runtime engine: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the common FPRT runtime engine of the Frogans Player software;

- Participation in the development of the graphical user interfaces: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the FGUI graphical user interfaces for the Frogans Player software, specific to each supported platform.

#### **4. Other contributions**

- Participation in the production of practical resources: Contributors participated in the design, production and translation of practical resources to be published by the OP3FT;
- Participation in the drawing up of the OP3FT's policies: Contributors participated in the drafting and translation of the OP3FT's policies.