

OP3FT ACTIVITY REPORT 2025

Filed with the *Préfecture de Paris* in accordance with Article 140 of the Law of August 4, 2008

Published by the OP3FT, the dedicated, independent, non-profit organization whose purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all, free of charge.

This document is the English translation of the OP3FT Activity Report 2025 which was originally written in French.

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FOREWORD

Created in 2012, the OP3FT (Organization for the Promotion, Protection, and Progress of Frogans Technology) is a *Fonds de dotation* governed by French Law n°2008-776 of August 4, 2008 on the Modernization of the Economy.

The OP3FT is a non-profit organization acting in the public interest. Its purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology, in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all, free of charge.

The OP3FT Bylaws were registered at the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on February 21, 2012. The declaration of creation of the OP3FT was published on March 17, 2012 in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°11) under number 1540.

The OP3FT Bylaws were updated four times:

- on July 28, 2016. The amendment to the Bylaws corresponding to this update was filed with the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on September 5, 2016. The declaration of this amendment to the OP3FT Bylaws was published in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°40) on October 1, 2016 under number 2076.
- on January 16, 2021. The amendment to the Bylaws corresponding to this update was filed with the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on January 25, 2021. The declaration of this amendment to the OP3FT Bylaws was published in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°15) on April 13, 2021 under number 1460.
- on August 23, 2021. The amendment to the Bylaws corresponding to this update was filed with the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on August 31, 2021. The declaration of this amendment to the OP3FT Bylaws was published in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°37) on September 14, 2021 under number 1749.
- on January 21, 2026. The amendment to the Bylaws corresponding to this update was filed with the *Préfecture de Paris*, France, on March 31, 2026. The declaration of this amendment to the OP3FT Bylaws was published in the *Journal Officiel des Associations et Fondations d'Entreprise* of the French Republic (JOAFE n°17) on April 28, 2026 under number 3105.

The OP3FT's registered office is located 64 rue du Ranelagh, 75016 Paris, France.

The OP3FT was created with an initial endowment granted free of charge and irrevocably by its Founder, the company STG Interactive S.A. The OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable. Properties and rights composing the endowment are non-transferable and intangible.

The initial endowment of the OP3FT includes properties and rights relating to the Frogans technology, notably languages, technical specifications, software development systems, software source code, trademarks, patents and domain names, as well as the related intellectual property rights. It does not include any securities nor monies.

The OP3FT is an operational endowment fund. The OP3FT carries out work to fulfill its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology. This work, described in detail in Article 5 of the OP3FT Bylaws, is carried out under the responsibility of a permanent working team within the OP3FT.

The OP3FT refrains from any for-profit activity, even on an accessory basis. The OP3FT's resources for the financing of its public-interest mission are constituted by the revenues of its endowment and by

any lifetime gifts that might stem from public generosity.

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, the endowment revenues are exclusively derived from the operating license granted by the OP3FT to the Frogans Core Registry Operator (FCR), under a delegation agreement.

This Activity Report covers the fourteenth accounting period of the OP3FT, from January 1, 2025 to December 31, 2025. During this accounting period of 12 months, the OP3FT (i) did not make any reallocations as defined under Article 140 of the August 4, 2008 French Law, (ii) did not receive any donations stemming from public generosity, and (iii) did not receive any lifetime gifts.

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, this Activity Report lays out, in addition to the information required by French laws and regulations, the properties and rights assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year, and the details of resources originating from the endowment revenues.

This Activity Report was approved by the OP3FT Board of Directors on June 25, 2026. In accordance with Article 24 of the OP3FT Bylaws, the Activity Report was finalized then approved at the same time as the finalization and the approval of the Annual Financial Statement.

It will be published and archived on the OP3FT's Web site "op3ft.org", along with a translation in English, at the following permanent URLs (Uniform Resource Locators):

- in English: <https://www.op3ft.org/en/resources/ar/access.html>
- in French: <https://www.op3ft.org/fr/resources/ar/access.html>

I. INTERNAL OPERATIONS OF THE OP3FT

I.1. REMINDER OF THE PURPOSE OF THE OP3FT

The OP3FT is a dedicated, independent, non-profit organization created on March 17, 2012 whose purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology, in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all, free of charge. The development of the Frogans technology is carried out irrevocably in a neutral, open and transparent manner, with access guaranteed to all in the public interest.

More generally, the OP3FT's purpose is to contribute to the development of a secure and stable Internet that is open to innovation, and to support and finance innovative public-interest initiatives or actions of a social, educational or cultural nature in the area of information and communications technologies.

The Frogans technology is the foundation of Frogans, the new medium for the universal publishing of content and services on the Internet, in the form of Frogans sites. From a technical standpoint, this medium is designed as a new generic software layer running on top of the original Internet infrastructure, alongside other existing software layers such as E-mail or the World Wide Web.

A Frogans site is a new kind of online site founded on a new format. Each Frogans site is made up of free-form pages called Frogans slides which are interconnected. Each Frogans site is accessible via its Frogans address.

In a manner comparable to the development of the World Wide Web from the 90s, the OP3FT's aim is that an ecosystem flourish on top of the Frogans technology, fostering employment, innovation and economic development, in the public interest.

I.2. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

All members of the OP3FT Board of Directors are natural persons, carrying out their duties as Director in a personal capacity and without receiving a financial counterpart.

The Directors act in an independent and neutral manner with respect to special interests, including those of legal entities in which they might hold a position, whilst respecting the founding principles defined in the OP3FT Bylaws.

As of December 31, 2025, the OP3FT Board of Directors was composed of four Directors:

- Mr Amaury GRIMBERT,
- Mr Alexis TAMAS,
- Mr Alain MARTEL,
- Mr Khaled KOUBAA.

The President of the Board of Directors is Mr Amaury GRIMBERT.

Between January 1, 2025 and December 31, 2025, the OP3FT Board of Directors met ten times at the registered office or via videoconference: on January 28, February 18, March 20, April 9, April 30, June 23, July 16, September 3, October 7, and November 26, 2025.

The main decisions of the OP3FT Board of Directors notably covered:

- to transfer the registered office to 64 rue du Ranelagh, 75016 Paris, France, and to relocate the work team to this address;
- the general organization of the OP3FT's work in the long term;
- to carry out work as part of the Beta period of the Frogans technology;
- to co-host and co-finance, with the company F2R2, the FCR Operator, a mobile setup for presenting Frogans in augmented reality (AR) at the Viva Technology (VivaTech) 2025 event in Paris;
- to create and publish online an archive Web site "archive.frogans.org" containing historical resources published by the OP3FT related to the Frogans project;
- to have OP3FT China, the local branch of the OP3FT in China, join the W3C (World Wide Web Consortium);
- to protect the rights of the OP3FT for the "Frogans Star" figurative trademark and for the other trademarks held by the OP3FT;
- to grant to the company F2R2 a new extension for payment of the monthly royalties due under the license to operate the FCR, as an exceptional measure in an international context still tense and having a negative effect on the pace of fundraising by the company F2R2, and due to additional preparatory work that has the effect of extending the Beta period of the Frogans technology.

- to approve the Annual Financial Statement of OP3FT Branches for the year 2024;
- to finalize, approve and publish the Annual Financial Statement and Activity Report for the year 2024;

In 2025, the OP3FT Board of Directors did not engage in the public consultation process referred to in Article 13 of its Bylaws, since the Frogans Core Registry was not yet open to Internet users.

As of December 31, 2025, the Rules of Procedure of the OP3FT were in the process of being drawn up by the Board of Directors.

I.3. INVESTMENT COMMITTEE

According to Article 18 of the OP3FT Bylaws, "The Investment Committee shall be composed of two to five members, appointed by the Board of Directors for a three-year term, renewable by periods of three years, without limitation."

On December 31, 2024, the Investment Committee was composed of two members, Mr Erik POINTILLART and Mr Benoît REDON.

Mr Erik POINTILLART passed away on September 18, 2025, during his fourth mandate. In these unfortunate circumstances, and after the expiration of Mr Benoît REDON's third mandate on October 24, 2025, the Board of Directors is looking for several persons qualified in financial management in order to renew the Investment Committee.

It is here restated that the OP3FT's endowment does not include any securities nor monies.

I.4. OTHER COMMITTEES

According to Article 4 of the OP3FT Bylaws, "the OP3FT's purpose is to contribute to the development of a secure and stable Internet that is open to innovation, and to support and finance innovative public-interest initiatives or actions of a social, educational or cultural nature in the area of information and communications technologies."

According to Article 7 of the OP3FT Bylaws, "The Board of Directors may enlist the services of scientific, ethics or audit committees to enlighten or assist the Board in making complex or technical decisions."

In compliance with these two articles, the OP3FT Board of Directors decided, during its meeting on March 28, 2018, to create a "Supported Projects Committee". The mission of the Committee eventually will be to select innovative public interest projects or actions that the OP3FT could finance if its resources should exceed what it needs to fulfill its mission to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology.

The first two members of the Supported Projects Committee were Mr Erik POINTILLART and Mr Benoît REDON. Their mandate, for a period of three years, expired on March 28, 2021.

The OP3FT Board of Directors decided, during its meeting on August 6, 2021, not to immediately renew the Supported Projects Committee, and to review at a later date the opportunity of reactivating it, as

soon as the resources of the OP3FT exceed its needs for the fulfillment of its mission to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology.

During the year 2025, the Supported Projects Committee was not reactivated. Nor did the OP3FT create other committees.

I.5. WORK TEAM

The work team formally undertakes to act in an independent and neutral manner with regards to special interests and to respect the founding principles defined in the OP3FT Bylaws.

As of December 31, 2025, the OP3FT work team comprised fifteen employees and two apprentices. In addition, four specialized independent contractors participated regularly, as well as five regular contributors, including the two Inventors of the Frogans technology mentioned in Article 9 of the OP3FT Bylaws. The total team is made up of twenty-six people.

This work team consists of individuals with varied profiles (engineers, legal professionals, etc.), intervening in work related to the promotion, protection and progress of the Frogans technology.

II. DEALINGS WITH THIRD PARTIES

II.1. PARTNERS OF THE OP3FT

During the year 2025, the OP3FT did not engage in any partnerships.

II.2. SERVICE PROVIDERS OF THE OP3FT, INCLUDING LOCAL BRANCHES OF THE OP3FT

Service providers of the OP3FT formally undertake to act in an independent and neutral manner with regards to special interests and to respect the founding principles defined in the OP3FT Bylaws.

During the year 2025, the OP3FT continued to have recourse to service providers participating regularly or occasionally within the work team. The OP3FT service agreement signed with these service providers guarantees, in particular, that the OP3FT fully and completely owns the work carried out by them, so that the OP3FT, by decision of the Board of Directors, can assign such work, in whole or in part, to the OP3FT's endowment.

During the year 2025, the OP3FT pursued its relations with ICANN (the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers). The OP3FT also pursued its relations with the company Identity Digital relative to the delegation of the ".frogans" top level domain (TLD); as well as with the company NCC Group for the data-escrow services that every Registry operator of a TLD must implement.

Moreover, OP3FT China, the local branch of the OP3FT in China created in 2019 in Beijing, continued

to provide the OP3FT with services concerning the promotion and the development of the Frogans technology in China, as part of the master service agreement signed by the OP3FT and OP3FT China.

The OP3FT also continued its work on setting up OP3FT USA, the local branch of the OP3FT in the United States, in Washington D.C. OP3FT USA was thus formed on May 27, 2025 as a Public Benefit Limited Liability Company.

As a reminder, in application of Article 22 of the OP3FT Bylaws, "The OP3FT may create and fund local branches of the OP3FT located abroad, set up in the form of a non-profit organization. Local branches of the OP3FT may be created in another form, including that of a commercial organization, for example in the case where it is required by the legislation of the country in question."

Finally, eight specialized service providers (intellectual property practices, lawyers, etc.) participated occasionally in 2025.

III. PUBLIC-INTEREST ACTIONS CARRIED OUT BY THE OP3FT

As an operational *Fonds de dotation*, the work that the OP3FT must carry out in the public interest, under the supervision of the Board of Directors, is detailed in Article 5 of its Bylaws.

During the year 2025, work carried out by the OP3FT in order to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology, mainly focused on:

- the development of the main, complementary and inseparable components of the Frogans technology;
- the development of the technical specifications of the Frogans technology and of their reference implementations, as well as of the Frogans Player software;
- the drawing up and updating of the OP3FT's policies, notably the Frogans Technology User Policy;
- the organization of work as part of the continuation of the Beta period of the Frogans technology, which started at the beginning of 2024;
- the creation of OP3FT USA, the local branch of the OP3FT in the United States;
- the development of OP3FT China, the local branch of the OP3FT in China;
- the ongoing promotion of the Frogans technology worldwide aimed at Internet stakeholders; the renewal of OP3FT China's membership with the Internet Society of China (ISC) as of the month of July 2025; the participation of OP3FT China in several events held by ISC, notably the 15th annual conference of the Chinese Internet industry on January 6, 2025, and the 24th China Internet Conference from July 23 to 25, 2025; the participation of the OP3FT in the 2025 Hong Kong Arbitration Week organized by the Hong Kong office of ADNDRC (Asian Domain Name Dispute Resolution Centre) from October 19 to 24, 2025; as well as the drafting, at the request of ICANN, of a case study covering the innovative use of the ".frogans" top level domain (TLD), published on ICANN's Web site;
- the promotion of the Frogans technology in cooperation with the company F2R2, the FCR Operator, notably the design and development of demonstration Frogans sites and the co-hosting of a mobile setup for presenting Frogans in augmented reality (AR) at the Viva Technology (VivaTech) event in Paris from June 11 to 14, 2025 in order to meet visitors and offer them the opportunity to test Frogans;

- the management of the ".frogans" TLD with ICANN (Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers), the company NCC Group and the company Identity Digital;
- the management of the OP3FT's trademarks, patents, and domain names, including, in particular, the opposition to the application by the company Google, LLC for registration in the European Union and in the United States of a figurative trademark that poses the risk of confusion for the public with the "Frogans Star" trademark duly registered by the OP3FT;
- the management of the OP3FT's Web sites, including "op3ft.org", "frogans.org", "donate.op3ft.org", "archive.frogans.org", "china.op3ft.org", and "usa.op3ft.org", as well as of the mailing list "announcement@lists.frogans.org".

While carrying out work in relation to the Frogans technology, the OP3FT made sure that the provisions of Article 5 of its Bylaws were respected.

More particularly, in the choices it made while carrying out work in relation to the Frogans technology, the OP3FT endeavored to include a clear statement ("rationale") presenting the reasoning behind said choices. On the publication date of this Activity Report, all the Board meeting minutes for the years 2012 to 2022 have been published, in French, on the OP3FT's Web site "op3ft.org", as well as their translations in English. For the year 2023, the minutes of the Board of Directors meetings until June 20 were published. The minutes of the following meetings are in the process of being published.

In accordance with its Bylaws, the OP3FT carried out work in relation to the Frogans technology according to the financial and human resources at its disposal in 2025.

IV. PUBLIC-INTEREST ACTIONS LED BY THIRD PARTIES AND FINANCED BY THE OP3FT

During the year 2025, the OP3FT did not finance any innovative public-interest initiatives or actions led by third parties, as it had used all available resources to finance work carried out to ensure its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology.

V. LEGAL ENTITIES BENEFICIARIES OF REALLOCATIONS BY THE OP3FT

During the year 2025, the OP3FT did not make any reallocations as defined under Article 140 of the August 4, 2008 French Law, as it had not financed any other public-interest organization.

VI. ENDOWMENT OF THE OP3FT

VI.1. INITIAL ENDOWMENT

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, the OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable. Properties and rights composing the endowment are non-transferable and intangible, regardless of whether they were granted at the time of the OP3FT's creation as the initial endowment, or during its lifetime pursuant to an increase of the endowment.

The OP3FT was created with an initial endowment granted free of charge and irrevocably by its Founder. The initial endowment includes properties and rights relating to the Frogans technology, notably languages, technical specifications, software development systems, software source code, trademarks, patents and domain names, as well as the related intellectual property rights.

The complete list of properties and rights composing the initial endowment is given in Annex 2 of the OP3FT Bylaws. The initial endowment does not include any securities nor monies.

The events that took place over the past year covering the properties and rights composing the OP3FT's endowment at the beginning of the year are given in Annex 1 of this Activity Report.

As of December 31, 2025, all concerned national, regional and international offices had processed notices of transfer to the benefit of the OP3FT regarding trademarks, patents and domain names, with the exception, however, of some notices of transfer of trademarks still underway in some countries.

VI.2. INCREASE OF THE ENDOWMENT

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, the endowment is increased, during the OP3FT's lifetime, by properties and rights assigned to it.

The properties and rights created and developed in 2025 by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology, through its salaried employees and service providers, were assigned to the OP3FT's endowment.

These properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year are listed in Annex 2 of this Activity Report.

Likewise, properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably in 2025 by third parties, including by the two Inventors of the Frogans technology, and contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology, were assigned to the endowment.

These properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably by third parties contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year are listed in Annex 3 of this Activity Report.

In order not to restrict the conditions of use of the Frogans technology, these third parties, referred

to as "Contributors", granted free of charge and irrevocably, all and any rights relative to their contributions to the OP3FT, in accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws.

VII. RESOURCES OF THE OP3FT

VII.1. ENDOWMENT REVENUES

In accordance with its Bylaws, the OP3FT refrains from any for-profit activity, even on an accessory basis. Consequently, no revenue from profit-making activities of the OP3FT, nor compensation for services provided by the OP3FT, may be added to its resources.

The OP3FT's resources for the financing of its public-interest mission are constituted by the revenues of its endowment.

In accordance with the OP3FT Bylaws, endowment revenues are derived exclusively from the operating license granted by the OP3FT to the Frogans Core Registry Operator (FCR), under the delegation agreement.

As of December 31, 2025, endowment revenues of the OP3FT derived from the Frogans Core Registry operating license granted by the OP3FT to the Operator amounted to 1,800,000 euros, recorded as *"Revenus de la dotation"*.

By way of a decision taken by the Board of Directors on April 30, 2025, the OP3FT granted, as an exceptional measure, to the company F2R2, FCR Operator, new delays for the monthly royalties payments, due to a tense international context still having a negative effect on the pace of fundraising by the Operator, and given the lack of other possible resources for the Operator, as well as due to the additional work and testing that the OP3FT must carry out as part of the Beta period of the Frogans technology, which extend the latter.

The company F2R2 is based in France. The OP3FT does not receive funding stemming from countries other than France.

VII.2. USE OF RESOURCES

In accordance with its Bylaws, the OP3FT's resources are used to finance work carried out to fulfill its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology, as well as the OP3FT's expenditures for day-to-day management.

As of December 31, 2025, the OP3FT had the ways of using its resources described in parts I and II of this Activity Report. These ways include, in particular, hiring salaried employees and calling on service providers, renting premises and purchasing equipment.

As of December 31, 2025, the OP3FT's operating costs amounted to 1,922,907 euros, of which 568,468 euros concerned calling on service providers (*"Services extérieurs"* and *"Autres services extérieurs"*) and 997,005 euros concerned salaried employees (*"Salaires et traitements"* and *"Charges sociales"*).

"Services extérieurs" and *"Autres services extérieurs"* mainly include: services provided in relation to work carried out to promote and protect the Frogans technology (intellectual property expenses for trademarks, patents and domain names, expenses related to the organization of the OP3FT's work, recruitment and human resources management costs), services provided in relation to work carried out to ensure the progress of the Frogans technology (software development and drawing up of technical specifications), premises rental expenses, including the OP3FT's registered office, as well as services provided in relation to social and accounting matters and to the auditing mission of the Statutory Auditor.

As of December 31, 2025, the net result was 19,309 euros.

As of December 31, 2025, the OP3FT had used all the resources it received during the accounting period, so that the provisions of Article 22 of the OP3FT Bylaws concerning unused resources do not apply.

VII.3. STATEMENT OF UTILIZATION OF FUNDS

The OP3FT Board of Directors decided, during its meeting on December 10, 2024, not to call on public generosity for the year 2025. The OP3FT therefore did not draw up a statement of utilization of funds for the accounting period.

VII.4. BOUNTIES

During the year 2025, the OP3FT did not receive bounties, such as donations or bequests.

VIII. ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

The Statutory Auditor of the OP3FT is the firm 3A CONSEIL (34 rue de Liège, 75008 Paris, France) represented by Mrs Sabrina MERNICHE.

The Chartered Accountant of the OP3FT is Cabinet HYART, represented by Mr Frédéric HYART (7 rue du Four St Jacques, 60200 Compiègne, France).

The OP3FT has prepared a financial statement, which includes a balance sheet, a revenue and expenses statement and a table of subsidiaries and affiliates for its fourteenth accounting period beginning on January 1, 2025 and ending on December 31, 2025.

The Annual Financial Statement for the accounting period ending December 31, 2025 was finalized by the Board of Directors on May 12, 2026.

The Statutory Auditor's report is dated June 25, 2026. The OP3FT's Annual Financial Statement 2025 was approved by the OP3FT Board of Directors on June 25, 2026.

The OP3FT Annual Financial Statement for 2025 and the Statutory Auditor's report will be published and archived on the OP3FT's Web site "op3ft.org", along with a presentation in English, at the following

permanent URLs (Uniform Resource Locators):

- in English: <https://www.op3ft.org/en/resources/afs/access.html>
- in French: <https://www.op3ft.org/fr/resources/afs/access.html>

The OP3FT Annual Financial Statement 2025 and the Statutory Auditor's report will be filed by electronic means through the "http://www.journal-officiel.gouv.fr/" Web site.

The OP3FT will send this Activity Report to the *Préfecture de Paris*, along with the Annual Financial Statement 2025 and the Statutory Auditor's report.

Executed in Paris on June 25, 2026,

In two original copies, one to be registered at the *Préfecture de Paris*, the other to be kept at the OP3FT's registered office.

On behalf of the OP3FT, Mr Amaury GRIMBERT, President of the Board of Directors

ANNEX 1 - Events over the past year covering the properties and rights composing the OP3FT's endowment at the beginning of the year

As of January 1, 2025, the OP3FT's endowment consisted of the initial endowment granted free of charge and irrevocably by its Founder when the OP3FT was created on March 17, 2012, as well as properties and rights granted during the years 2012 to 2024 which increased the endowment.

The list of properties and rights composing the OP3FT's endowment is given in Annex 2 of the OP3FT Bylaws for the initial endowment, and in Annex 2 of the Activity Reports for 2012 to 2024 for properties and rights granted between 2012 and 2024.

The events that took place between January 1, 2025 and December 31, 2025 covering these properties and rights are given below.

A. Events that took place in 2025 concerning the Frogans technology

None

B. Events that took place in 2025 concerning trademarks

On the advice given in 2020 by the lawyer who transferred the trademarks making up the OP3FT's endowment when it was created, some of OP3FT's trademarks reaching expiry in certain countries were not renewed in order to rationalize and optimize the management of the OP3FT's trademark portfolio, while maintaining basic protection.

The following trademarks, due to expire in 2025, have been renewed:

B1. The figurative trademark "Two superimposed yellow and blue rectangles"

None

B2. The "FROGANS" word trademark

None

B3. The "FNSL" word trademark

None

B4. The "FSDL" word trademark

None

B5. The figurative trademark "Frogans Star"

None

B6. The "OP3FT" word trademark

None

B7. The transcriptions of the "FROGANS" word trademark

COUNTRY	REGISTRATION DATE	REGISTRATION N°	CLASSES
South Korea	Dec-31-2025	4500616180000	9, 38, 42
Russia	Jan-13-2025	1250728	9, 38, 42
India	Jan-13-2025	1246829	9, 38, 42

B8. The figurative trademark "FROGANS A WORLD WITH MORE CHOICES"

None

C. Events that took place in 2025 concerning patents

C1. The patent "Multimedia data publishing system"

None

C2. The patent "Method and system for operating a computer network which is intended for content publishing"

None

C3. The patent "A User-Friendly Process for Interacting with Informational Content on Touchscreen Devices"

None

C4. The patent "Interaction Control Method with a Touchscreen and equipment implementing this method"

None

D. Events that took place in 2025 concerning domain names

The OP3FT continues to apply a policy on registration and management of OP3FT domain names, intended to rationalize and optimize the management of its portfolio, which leads, where applicable, to the non-renewal of certain domain names.

Apart from non-renewed domain names:

- Domain names listed in the Bylaws, under part D of Annex 2, as registered and reaching expiry, were renewed;
- Domain names listed in the Activity Reports from 2012 to 2024 under part D of Annex 2, as registered and reaching expiry, were renewed.

D1. Domain names associated with the "FROGANS" trademark

None

D2. Domain names associated with the "FSDL" trademark

None

D3. Domain names associated with the "FNSL" trademark

None

D4. Domain names associated with the "OP3FT" trademark

None

D5. Other domain names associated with the Frogans technology

None

E. Events that took place in 2025 concerning the top-level domain (TLD) ".frogans"

Domain names listed in the Activity Reports for 2014 to 2024, under part E of Annex 2, are still activated in the DNS and/or created but not activated in the DNS.

F. Events that took place in 2025 concerning Frogans addresses

None

ANNEX 2 - Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year

Between January 1, 2025 and December 31, 2025, the OP3FT's endowment was increased in accordance with Article 17 of the Bylaws by the assignment of properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT as part of its public-interest mission in relation to the Frogans technology, this being through its salaried employees or service providers, in the course of the creation and development of such properties and rights.

The list of these rights and properties is given below.

Since the OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable, properties and rights thus assigned to the endowment are non-transferable and intangible.

A. Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT in 2025 concerning the Frogans technology

- All research and development work covering the development of the OP3FT technical specifications: these specifications are FSDL, FSDL-SFS, FSCM, FSCS, FSWO (and its associated specifications), FNSL, FPBL, FPUL, FPCR, IFAP, FACR, EFNT, FCR-RC (and its associated specifications), FCR-CIIC, FCR-ORI (and its associated specifications), FCR-CVT, FCR-MSI (including FCR API), ULPL, UXCE, UCSR (and its associated specifications), UCSR-CSC (and its associated specifications), UCSR-PFR, UCSR-SLP, UCSR-TCA, UDSM (and its associated specifications), UXEV, UPIL (and its associated specifications), FTIA;
- All research and development work covering the development of the OP3FT software libraries including the sample programs and the wrappers accompanying them: these software libraries are reference implementations of the OP3FT technical specifications;
- All research and development work covering the development of the FSDL software library;
- All research and development work covering the development of Frogans Player: this software includes FPRT, a common runtime engine, and FPUI graphical user interfaces for each supported platform;
- All research and development work covering FPXDE, the cross-platform development environment of the OP3FT: this environment includes a source code compilation and assembly chain, a test system, and a wrapper generator for software libraries;
- All work covering documentation of the Frogans technology: this documentation includes technical documents, legal documents, documents for the promotion of the Frogans technology, and Frogans site prototypes.

B. Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT in 2025 concerning trademarks

B1. The figurative trademark "Two superimposed yellow and blue rectangles"

None

B2. The "FROGANS" word trademark

None

B3. The "FNSL" word trademark

None

B4. The "FSDL" word trademark

None

B5. The figurative trademark "Frogans Star"

None

B6. The "OP3FT" word trademark

None

B7. The transcriptions of the "FROGANS" word trademark

None

B8. The figurative trademark "FROGANS A WORLD WITH MORE CHOICES"

None

C. Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT in 2025 concerning patents

C1. The patent "Multimedia data publishing system"

None

C2. The patent "Method and system for operating a computer network which is intended for content publishing"

None

C3. The patent "A User-Friendly Process for Interacting with Informational Content on Touchscreen Devices"

None

C4. The patent "Interaction Control Method with a Touchscreen and equipment implementing this method"

None

D. Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT in 2025 concerning domain names (with their creation date)

D1. Domain names associated with the "FROGANS" trademark

None

D2. Domain names associated with the "FSDL" trademark

None

D3. Domain names associated with the "FNSL" trademark

None

D4. Domain names associated with the "OP3FT" trademark

None

D5. Other domain names associated with the Frogans technology

None

E. Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT in 2025 concerning the top-level domain (TLD) ".frogans"

None

F. Properties and rights created and developed by the OP3FT in 2025 concerning Frogans addresses (with their linguistic category between < > and their creation date between parentheses)

None

ANNEX 3 - Properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably by third parties contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology and assigned to the increase of the endowment over the past year

Between January 1, 2025 and December 31, 2025, the OP3FT's endowment was increased in accordance with Article 17 of the Bylaws, by the assignment of properties and rights granted free of charge and irrevocably by third parties contributing to the public-interest mission of the OP3FT in relation to the Frogans technology, and which the OP3FT accepted.

These third parties are referred to as "Contributors".

Rights related to the various contribution cases presented below were granted to the OP3FT by Contributors.

Since the OP3FT's endowment is non-expendable and inalienable, properties and rights thus assigned to the endowment are non-transferable and intangible.

1. Contribution to the development of the technical specifications

- Participation in the writing of the technical specifications: Contributors participated in the design and drafting of the OP3FT's technical specifications;
- Review of technical specifications before their adoption: Contributors carried out a detailed study of the OP3FT's technical specifications before their adoption by the OP3FT.

2. Contribution to the development of the software libraries

- Participation in the development of software libraries: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the OP3FT's software libraries;
- Participation in the development of software library wrappers: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the OP3FT's software library wrappers;
- Testing of software libraries: Contributors designed and implemented test programs for the OP3FT's software libraries and their wrappers.

3. Contribution to the development of Frogans Player

- Participation in the integration and maintenance of target platforms: Contributors participated in the integration and maintenance operations of target platforms in the FPXDE multi-platform development environment;
- Participation in the development of the runtime engine: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the common FPRT runtime engine of the Frogans Player software;
- Participation in the development of the graphical user interfaces: Contributors participated in the design and programming of the FPUI graphical user interfaces for the Frogans Player software, specific to each supported platform.

4. Other contributions

- Participation in the production of practical resources: Contributors participated in the design, production and translation of practical resources to be published by the OP3FT;
- Participation in the drawing up of the OP3FT's policies: Contributors participated in the drafting and translation of the OP3FT's policies.